



# Research on the Training Mechanism of the New Generation Shouldering the Great Responsibility of National Rejuvenation — Taking Guangxi Eco-engineering Vocational & Technical College as an Example

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DOI: 10.32629/jher.v3i2.752

**Abstract:** At present, the population of higher vocational colleges has become an important part of higher education students. It is particularly important to explore the training mechanism of the new generation who plays the role of national rejuvenation at this stage. Starting from the fundamental task of "building morality and cultivating people", Guangxi Eco-Engineering Vocational & Technical College realizes the cultivation of students' self-driving through the cultivation of students' socialist core values and the cultivation concept of "three aspects of education". By strengthening the tripartite linkage of schools, teachers and students, we increase the subject function of schools in educating people, and comprehensively improve teachers' ability to educate people, as well as cultivating students' learning initiative to improve their self-driving ability, and improving students' comprehensive quality in all aspects, so as to cultivate new people of the times who shoulder the great task of national rejuvenation.

**Keywords:** new generation of the times, building morality and cultivating people, core values, three aspects of education, self-driving force

In the Report of the 19th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, the strategic task of "cultivating new generation of the times who shoulder the great task of national rejuvenation" was put forward for the first time. At the same time, it was proposed to run morality and cultivate people through all fields of vocational education. At the 2021 vocational education conference, it was pointed out that "vocational education provides strong talent and skill support for realizing the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation." Higher vocational education is one of the main bodies of vocational education, which is particularly important in the life stage of the new generation who are responsible for national rejuvenation.

At present, the group of students in higher vocational colleges has become an important part of that in higher education. According to the data of the National Bureau of statistics in 2020, the number of undergraduate students is 32.85 million, and the number of ordinary college students is 14.6 million. According to the characteristics of students in higher vocational colleges, taking Guangxi Eco-Engineering Vocational & Technical College as an example, this paper

discusses the research on the training mechanism of new generation of the times who play the important role of national rejuvenation from the aspects of "building morality and cultivating people; cultivating socialist core values; three aspects of education and cultivating self driving force".

## 1. Building morality and cultivating people

School is the main body to build morality and cultivate people. To perform the main role of the school, so as to explore the training mechanism of new people in the era who shoulder the great task of national rejuvenation, what need to be done mainly include following aspects.

### 1.1 Effectively improve the comprehensive quality of teachers and firmly grasp the main line of teachers' ethics and style

The overall plan of education is based on teachers. Improving the proportion of "double qualified" teachers is one of the plans to improve the quality and excellence of vocational education. At the same time, it has also become one of the necessary conditions for higher vocational colleges to improve the construction of "double high" schools, so as to build a high-quality "double qualified" teacher team with noble ethics, exquisite skills, combination of full-time and part-time and full of vitality. Implement the institutionalization and standardization of teachers' ethics and style, and effectively improve the comprehensive quality of teachers. The training on teachers' ideology, ethics and style and the future development plan of the school shall be carried out each semester at least once a month; the symposium should be held for all young teachers

and the training work to improve and cultivate young teachers' teaching literacy should be mobilized and deployed.

### **1.2 Effectively improve the professional ability of counselors, and firmly grasp the main axis of value leading work**

There are nine job responsibilities of counselors proposed in Regulations on the Construction of Counselors in Colleges and Universities (Order No.43 of the Ministry of Education of the People's Republic of China), the most important of which is to grasp the work axis of ideological and political education and value guidance. The school effectively improves the student management and professional ability of counselors by carrying out vocational ability training and quality ability competition for counselors. By holding pre-job training, teacher ability training, online general ability training and other ways, we can effectively liberate counselors from busy routine work, and allow them to sink into students and dormitories, and truly play the role of value guidance.

### **1.3 Effectively improve the campus cultural atmosphere and firmly grasp the theme of "ecology, humanities and popular science"**

We should adhere to the principles of education, integrity, practicality and characteristics, inheritance and development to give full play to the educational function of campus culture construction according to the actual development of the school; we should focus on the theme of "ecology, humanities and popular science", strive to promote the cultivation and construction of three core cultures, further excavate, refine and enrich the connotation of school culture, and strengthen the school spirit, teaching style, the construction of study style to create excellent spiritual culture, academic culture, institutional culture, environmental culture and practical culture, and to achieve a good atmosphere in which campus cultural activities are richer, campus cultural environment is more beautiful, campus cultural brand is more distinctive, and teachers, students and employees are more professional, confident and willing to contribute. The specific methods are as follows:

Deeply publicize and study the school culture. Combined with professional construction, secondary colleges give full play to the educational atmosphere of culture, carry out characteristic cultural construction and constantly strengthen brand construction.

Relying on the advantages of ecological specialty and technology. Actively organize college students to carry out the activities of "bringing scientific and literacy knowledge and offering medical service to rural areas" in summer, so that the majority of students can receive education in activities such as "beautiful China" and "rural revitalization", and consciously practice ecological civilization.

Further strengthen the management of billboards, official websites, official micro-blogs, micro-blogs and campus radio stations. Establish information submission, information officer management and incentive system; increase the publicity of the advanced and typical deeds of excellent teachers and students emerging from the ecological youth, the fight against the epidemic and the fight against poverty; continue to strengthen the management and publicity of classrooms, school publications, forums, lectures, seminars, etc.

## **2. Cultivation of socialist core values**

Putting the education of socialist core values through the whole process of school education and teaching is one of the important measures to cultivate new people of the times who shoulder the great task of national rejuvenation.

### **2.1 Promote the normalization and institutionalization of ideal and belief education**

Promote Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era into the classroom and mind, and speed up the construction of the ideological system, policy system and practice system of vocational education with Chinese characteristics. Weakened ideals and beliefs and diversified values have become the characteristics of some students and have quietly occupied their thoughts. Promoting the normalization and institutionalization of ideal and belief education is an urgent problem to be solved in higher vocational colleges, which includes the following measures.

First, strengthen the promotion of curriculum ideological and political education. We should integrate the curriculum ideological and political ideas into professional education, effectively improve the level of education, avoid the inconsistency of professional knowledge and ideological and political elements. Teachers should organically combine ideological and political elements when they design professional education and teaching links, and the relevant ideological and political elements should be rigorous and appropriate. We should integrate value orientation with knowledge teaching, clarify the objectives of curriculum ideological and political education, carry forward the socialist core values, spread positive energy, and solidly promote ideal and belief education in curriculum ideological and political education in the process of professional knowledge teaching and practical ability training.

Second, combined with the theme of the times. Give full play to the role of the publicity group of the special series on the study and education of party history, combine "what the party wants to say" with "what teachers and students want to hear", to make students follow and understand thoroughly, and make the study and education of party history enter the mind and heart of teachers and students, so as to continuously cultivate the foundation of teachers and students' belief and theory, enhance the four self-confidence and build solid ideals and beliefs.

## **2.2 Cultivate patriotism**

Promote the cultivation of patriotism, plant it in the heart and practice it in deed, build a solid foundation of ability, and speed up the construction of the spiritual power system of patriotism education. In order to fulfill the new mission in the new era, we should have unswerving patriotism and cultivate patriotism among students in higher vocational colleges. The main measures are as follows:

Firstly, the first pass of entrance education shall be well controlled and the first lesson of entrance education shall be well given. A good starting of the first lesson of admission education will help students get familiar with the new environment, overcome their fear, and enter a new role as soon as possible and enhance their sense of belonging. Let the first lesson become one of the important memories in students' life. Grasp the educational connotation of the first lesson of the school, make students accept the education of loving the college, school and patriotism, and further guide students to establish a correct view of world, life and even worth.

Secondly, make good use of the weekly league class to always maintain patriotism. The party flag refers to the direction of the league flag; the party has a call and the league has an action. As an important part of the youth league class, Youth Study is a youth sample that tells the world a good Chinese story and strives to realize the Chinese dream. It has become a lively, rich and diverse content that every student must learn every week, which has greatly improved students' learning enthusiasm. We should make good use of the content of the Youth Study class to improve students' patriotic knowledge and cultivate their patriotism.

Thirdly, pay close attention to major festival points and do a good job in publicity and education. Major festival nodes contain rich ideological and political education resources and are also an important carrier of patriotism education. We should make good use of major festival activities, greatly improve the effectiveness of patriotism education to enable students to strengthen patriotism and vigorously carry forward the spirit of patriotism. Make full use of the official website of the school, WeChat official account, Tiktok and other network platforms to carry out the publicity of major festivals. Organize teachers and students to watch the celebrations of major festivals; design a series of competition activities according to the festival to improve the participation of teachers and students. Imperceptibly affect students' views on history, nationality, country and culture, enhance students' recognition of the party and the country, and constantly cultivate their feelings of patriotism.

Fourthly, make good use of the revolutionary base and regularly feel the revolutionary patriotic education. Use revolutionary resources to activate students' sense of mission and responsibility, encourage college students to light up their youth dreams and strive to be new generation of the times who shoulder the great task of national rejuvenation. Organize teachers and students to visit the revolutionary base at least once a month for immersive feeling, encourage students to inherit the patriotic gene during the revolution and practice revolutionary patriotism to strengthen their ideals and beliefs, cultivate their patriotism and take on the mission and serve the country.

## **3. Three aspects of education**

According to the characteristics of the university, closely focusing on the fundamental task of "building morality and cultivating people", aiming at cultivating new people of the times who are responsible for the great task of national rejuvenation, and taking the establishment of the organic integration of ideological and political work, artistic cultivation, humanistic education and curriculum, scientific research, practice, culture, network, psychology, management, service, funding, organization and other educational links, as well as the combination of work and learning in the whole teaching process as the foundation, we should effectively open up the last kilometer of "three aspects of education", and gradually form a transformable and popularized "three combinations" integrated education system.

### **3.1 "Three combinations" integrated education system**

#### **3.1.1 Combination of knowledge transfer, ability training and ideological and political education**

Guided by Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era, give full play to the concept of collaborative education of all departments of the school, and promote the organic integration of knowledge transfer and ability training with ideological and political education such as ideals, beliefs, values and morality. Effectively improve the integration and pertinence of ideological and political education, make ideological and political education run through the

whole process of education and teaching, and form a new pattern of "three aspects of education".

### **3.1.2 Combination of artistic cultivation, humanistic education and technical training**

Guided by Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era, integrate artistic cultivation and humanistic education into all aspects of education, such as curriculum, scientific research, practice, culture, network, psychology, management, service, funding and organization, highlight professional characteristics, improve talent training quality, and cultivate high-quality and skilled higher technology application-oriented professionals who meet social needs.

### **3.1.3 Combination of work and learning in the whole teaching process**

Improve the construction of enterprise training and employment bases, eliminate those unsuitable for students' development in time, and increase "new forces"; further improve the second classroom and strengthen the guiding effect of student management "lever" on college students' voluntary service; promote innovation and entrepreneurship education, deepen school enterprise cooperation and the integration of industry and education, give full play to the two resources of schools and enterprises, and use teachers and masters to educate people; the course training method is adopted, which is completed by stages and levels in the enterprise, so that the combination of work and learning runs through the whole process of teaching. Through practice, we should promote enterprise culture into the campus, promote learning by training and training by learning, promote the cultivation of students' professional quality, improve the quality of talent training, and cultivate higher technology application-oriented professionals with high quality and strong skills to meet the needs of society.

## **3.2 Three aspects of education model**

### **3.2.1 "Three combinations" integrated education system**

Build an education system integrated knowledge teaching with characteristic of perfect content, sound standards, scientific operation, strong guarantee and remarkable results and so on, ability training with ideological and political education such as ideals and beliefs, values and moral concepts; combining artistic cultivation, humanistic education with skill training, and combining work and learning in the whole process of teaching and learning.

### **3.2.2 "Three aspects of education" system and mechanism**

Establish the responsibility system of collaborative education; focus on the ten education systems, promote the "three combinations" education mode, explore the effective mode of connection and integration between education and Party construction, and give full play to the political fortress function of grass-roots party organizations; explore the new mode of "Party and league pioneer camp" led by Party construction and league construction, actively give full play to the advantages of collaborative education of Party and league organizations, and improve the "three aspects of education" system and mechanism.

### **3.2.3 Carrier and method of "three aspects of education"**

By establishing and improving the "three aspects of education" platform of art and design, we will promote the "double assessment" of student management, class assessment and student assessment of secondary colleges; the construction of "Party and league pioneer camp" with Party construction driving league construction, and integrating party construction with league construction, student management and ideological education; the "construction project of learning and working assistants" integrating student management and teacher management innovates the carrier and method of "three aspects of education".

## **4. Cultivation of self-driving force**

Study the characteristics of higher vocational students and cultivate the self-driving force of higher vocational students, mainly from cultivating students' innovative consciousness, moral education, labor education and mental health education, so as to improve the self-driving force of higher vocational students.

### **4.1 Cultivation of innovative consciousness**

The young generation has many uncertainties, which is an important stage in the formation of values. Targeted guidance is an important aspect to promote their growth, and the cultivation of innovation consciousness forms the main measures of guidance. With innovation consciousness, there is power, and students' internal self-driving force. Strengthen the internal integration of professional knowledge and innovation consciousness, improve students' professional quality and innovation consciousness, promote students' all-round development and make each student become a better self through the cultivation of professional interest, enriching professional experience and integrating students' experience into traditional culture.

### **4.2 Cultivation of moral education**

The social situation is becoming more and more modern and intelligent. At the same time, it also brings the diversification

of students' values. The value conflict caused by diversification makes it difficult for students to shoulder the important task of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation if they cannot establish a correct outlook on world, outlook on life and values when facing the challenges of complex environment. Moral education empowers self-driving force, and the premise is to fully open students' moral education, so as to ensure the full coverage of moral education, then benefit intelligence and self-cultivation by learning. According to the characteristics of students, various forms of moral education are used, such as teaching by example, professional teaching, on-site learning, etc.

### 4.3 Training of labor education

*The Opinions on Comprehensively Strengthening Labor Education in Universities, Middle schools and Primary Schools in the New Era* emphasizes that labor education is the new requirement of the Party for education in the new era. Cultivating students' labor spirit is a necessary condition to improve students' self-driving force. Through practical activities in labor education, students' cognition of labor education and self-awareness are improved, so as to better understand the social service of labor education. To promote the cultivation of students' self-driving force through labor education, we should first understand the needs of students, link social resources, follow up the whole process of labor education, and let students give feedback to it, so as to form a series and institutionalization of labor education, and promote students' active participation and enhance internal motivation.

### 4.4 Cultivation of mental health education

The development of society makes students' psychological problems more and more serious. Psychological problems exist in any stage of life. College is the high-frequency stage of psychological problems, and psychological problems have also become an obstacle to the cultivation of students' internal driving force. Therefore, how to cultivate healthy psychology has become an important part of the cultivation of students' self-driving force. Carrying out mental health screening, mental health education courses, psychological committee training, large-scale psychological counseling activities, targeted mental health education lectures, group psychological counseling and one-to-one psychological counseling are all measures to cultivate students' mental health. Through the above measures, students' mental health is promoted, their self-awareness is enhanced and their upward self-driving force is improved.

## 5. Conclusion

It is a long-term process to cultivate new people of the times who are responsible for national rejuvenation, which is not achieved overnight. Its training mechanism starts from the fundamental task of "building morality and cultivating people". Through the cultivation of students' socialist core values and the cultivation concept of "three aspects of education", we can realize the cultivation of students' self-driving force. It needs to start from the reality of schools and students, and formulates a training mechanism suitable for students' growth and success according to the characteristics of schools and students, and then strengthen the tripartite linkage of schools, teachers and students to increase the main role of school education, and comprehensively improve teachers' education ability, cultivate students' learning initiative, enhance self-driving force, and improve students' comprehensive quality in all aspects.

## Acknowledgments

Guangxi Eco-Engineering Vocational & Technical College "Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era" Research Project in 2021 "A preliminary Study of Xi Jinping Thought of Ecological Civilization into the Daily Management of Students" (subject No. 2021xzx06).

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